

FACULTY OF CHEMISTRY

**SUBJECT CARD****Name of subject in Polish** Racjonalne projektowanie leków**Name of subject in English** Rational drug design**Main field of study (if applicable):** Biosciences**Specialization (if applicable):****Profile:** academic**Level and form of studies:** 2nd level, full-time**Kind of subject:** obligatory**Subject code** W03BSS-SM2006W**Group of courses** NO

	Lecture	Classes	Laboratory	Project	Seminar
Number of hours of organized classes in University (ZZU)	30				
Number of hours of total student workload (CNPS)	75				
Form of crediting (Examination / crediting with grade)	crediting with grade				
For group of courses mark (X) final course					
Number of ECTS points	3				
including number of ECTS points for practical classes (P)					
including number of ECTS points corresponding to classes that require direct participation of lecturers and other academics (BU)	1,3				

\*delete as not necessary

**PREREQUISITES RELATING TO KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER COMPETENCES**

1. Knowledge of the basics of organic chemistry
2. Knowledge of the basics of biology

**SUBJECT OBJECTIVES**

C1 To familiarize students with the basics of drug design.

C2 Understanding the economic aspects of drug design.

C3 Learning about targeted therapy methods.

**SUBJECT EDUCATIONAL EFFECTS**

relating to knowledge:

Person who passed the subject:

PEU\_W01 – knows the basic principles of drug design,

PEU\_W02 – is able to select the appropriate drug design technique depending on the level of knowledge about the physiological process,

PEU\_W03 – has basic knowledge about the costs and time horizon of drug design,

PEU\_W04 – understands the physiological and economic effects of using drugs.

relating to:

Person who passed the subject:

PEU\_K01 – recognizes the importance of non-technical aspects of scientific activity

<b>PROGRAMME CONTENT</b>		
	<b>Lecture</b>	<b>Number of hours</b>
Lec 1	<b>Economics of drug design and development.</b> Cost and time required to introduce new drug to the market. Generic drugs. Globalization.	2
Lec 2	<b>Randomized screening.</b> Historical perspective. Illustration of the opinion of Louis Pasteur „Fortune favors prepared minds”. Case studies.	2
Lec 3	<b>Natural products as a source of drugs.</b> History of the discovery of aspirin, morphine, artemisinin, quinine, penicillin and taxol. Current trends in natural drug research.	2
Lec 4	<b>Choice of the target.</b> HIV as an example for choice of the target for drug design.	2
Lec 5	<b>Theory of structural analogy.</b> Historical perspective (sulfonamides). Direct similarity versus topological one with analogs of morphine and anti-influenza drugs as examples.	2
Lec 6	<b>Theory of structural analogy.</b> Chemical outlook, tricks and “magic methods”. Peptidomimetics.	2
Lec 7	<b>Covalent drugs.</b> Overview of functional groups able for irreversible bonding with proteins. Techniques of design of covalent drugs. Case studies.	2
Lec 8	<b>Transition-state analogues.</b> Techniques used for the identification of transition state. Pauling's theory of the course of enzymatic reaction. Construction of transition-state analogues. Computer-aided techniques.	2
Lec 9	<b>Topological conformity.</b> Antagonists and agonists. Natural peptides as scaffolds.	2
Lec 10	<b>QSAR models.</b> Analysis of inhibitory activity using Hansh and Wilson models.	2
Lec 11	<b>Three-dimensional structure of receptors as a basis for drug design.</b> Construction of pharmacophore. Computer-aided methods for drug design – QSAR and molecular modeling. Receptor flexibility.	2
Lec 12	<b>Selective complexation enzyme inhibitors.</b> The analysis of forces governing the ligand-protein binding.	2
Lec 13	<b>Structure-based drug design.</b> The use of protein crystal structure and molecular modelling tools for drug design.	2
Lec 14	<b>Drug targeting and delivery.</b> Prodrugs. Engineered metabolic activation. Targeted enzyme prodrug therapy.	2
Lec 15	Final Test	2
	Total hours	30

**TEACHING TOOLS USED**

N1. lecture with multimedia presentation  
N2. own work

**EVALUATION OF SUBJECT LEARNING OUTCOMES ACHIEVEMENT**

Evaluation (F – forming during semester), P – concluding (at semester end)	Learning outcomes code	Way of evaluating learning outcomes achievement
P	PEU_W01 - PEU_W04 PEU_K01	Test

**PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LITERATURE****PRIMARY LITERATURE:**

- [1] K. M. Merz, Drug Design, structure and Ligand-Based Approaches, Cambridge University Press, 2010
- [2] Medicinal Chemistry and Drug Design, Intech (open access), 2012

**SECONDARY LITERATURE:**

- [1] Design of Drugs: Basic Principles and applications, ed. J. H. Poupaert, Marcel Dekker, 2002
- [2] The Organic Chemistry of Drug Design and Drug Action, Academic Press, 2004
- [3] Virtual Screening. ed. M. O. Taha, Intech (open access), 2012
- [4] Drug Development – A Case study Based Insight into Modern Strategies, Intech (open access), 2011

**SUBJECT SUPERVISOR (NAME AND SURNAME, E-MAIL ADDRESS)**

**Prof. dr hab. Łukasz Berlicki**, lukasz.berlicki@pwr.edu.pl