

<b>FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE</b> <b>COURSE SYLLABUS</b> <b>Course title in Polish: Obliczanie numeryczne efektywności energetycznej budynku</b> <b>Course title in English: Modelling the energy efficiency of a building</b> <b>Specialization (if applicable): Architektura</b> <b>Profile (if applicable):</b> <b>Level and form of studies: 1st level, full-time</b> <b>Course type: elective</b> <b>Course code:</b> <b>Group of courses: NO</b>
--

	Lecture	Tutorial	Laboratory	Project	Seminar
Number of hours of organized classes in University (ZZU)					45
Number of hours of total student workload (CNPS)					60
Form of crediting					Crediting with grade
For group of courses mark (X) final course					
Number of ECTS points					5
including number of ECTS points for practical (P) classes					5
including number of ECTS points for direct teacher-student contact classes or other people conducting classes (BU)					5

\*niepotrzebne skreślić

### **PREREQUISITES RELATED TO KNOWLEDGE, COMPETENCES AND SOCIAL SKILLS**

Knows the basics of building physics.  
 Has knowledge of energy-saving construction.  
 Has a basic ability to use IT techniques.  
 Has the ability to cooperate in a group.

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

C1 Transfer of knowledge about numerical modeling of a building and preparation of energy efficiency simulations with the use of selected tools  
 C2 Transfer of knowledge about the design of energy-efficient buildings  
 C3 Transfer of sensitivity to environmental conditions of building design in the context of energy consumption

## COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

Relating to knowledge:

A.W1. - architectural design related to completing simple tasks, in particular simple buildings that satisfy basic needs of users, single-family and multi-family residential buildings, service facilities in residential complexes, public use buildings in an open landscape or in an urban environment

B.W5 – the issues of construction, technology and building services engineering, structures and physics of buildings, including key issues in architectural, urban design and urban planning as well as problems related to fire protection of buildings

Relating to competences:

A.U7 – communicate by means of various techniques and tools in a professional environment that is appropriate for architectural and urban design

B.U3 – make use of properly selected computer simulations, analyses and information technologies that aid architectural and urban design

B.U4 - develop solutions for individual systems and elements of buildings with respect to technology, construction, and materials used;

Relating to social skills:

A.S1 - thinking independently to solve simple design problems

## PROGRAMME CONTENT

Form of classes - SEMINAR		Number of hours
Se1	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Overview and presentation of the course topics; examining the state of knowledge of students in the subject of classes</li> <li>2. Overview of trends in the field of energy-saving construction in the world.</li> </ol>	3
Se2	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Discussion of European (Directives) and Polish (PB, Regulations) law in the field of energy saving in buildings and sustainable development.</li> <li>2. Presentation of the environment for simulating the energy efficiency of buildings.</li> <li>3. Installing the software.</li> </ol>	3
Se3	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Overview of a tool for simulating the energy efficiency of buildings.</li> <li>2. Choosing a building to perform calculations.</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- location of the building, elements of the topography.</li> <li>- division into heated and cooled zones.</li> </ul>	3
Se4	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Examples of energy-efficient and innovative building envelope.</li> <li>2. Introduction to thermal bridges and linear heat transfer coefficient <math>\psi</math> (psi).</li> <li>3. Long-term heat accumulation systems.</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- building envelope</li> </ul>	3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- heat loss through the building envelope</li> <li>- protection against heat loss in the building.</li> <li>- heat accumulation in the building envelope</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work control</li> </ul>	
Se5	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Examples of ventilation systems with heat recovery, active and passive systems, solar chimneys.</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- selection of the ventilation system in the building, analysis of variants</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work control</li> </ul>	3
Se6	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Calculation of heat gains in buildings.</li> <li>2. The energy of solar radiation.</li> <li>3. Passive and active solar systems</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- selection of the heating system in the building, analysis of variants</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work control</li> </ul>	3
Se7	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Domestic hot water installations Calculation of the demand and heat losses for domestic hot water</li> <li>2. Energy recovery in domestic hot water systems</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- selection of the domestic hot water system in the building, variant analysis</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work control</li> </ul>	3
Se8	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Cooling systems. Calculation of the energy demand for cooling.</li> <li>2. Protection of buildings against overheating.</li> <li>3. Cold storage systems</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- selection of the cooling system in the building, analysis of variants, selection of the method of energy storage</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work control</li> </ul>	3
Se9	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Building energy performance. Calculation of total heating and cooling energz demand. Heat accumulation. Calculation of total monthly and annual heat losses</li> <li>2. Discussion of the passive house standard PHI (Passive House Institute) and nZEB (net-zero).</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work progress control</li> </ul>	3

Se10	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Building energy performance. Calculation of the Final Energy factor. Calculation of total monthly and annual heat losses.</li> <li>2. Renewable energy sources: photovoltaic systems: classification, calculation, design, BIPV (Building Integrated Photovoltaics), PV / T (Photovoltaic Thermal)</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- renewable and non-renewable heat sources</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work progress control</li> </ul>	3
Se11	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Overview of the methods of energy production. Calculation of the Primary Energy factor.</li> <li>2. Renewable energy sources: air and ground source heat pumps, wind and geothermal energy, heat pumps, solar collectors</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- eqCO2 operational energy emission</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work progress control</li> </ul>	3
Se12	<p>The presentation:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. eqCO2 emissions. Ecological footprint of the building. Built-in energy calculation. Introduction to environmental analysis and LCA (Life Cycle Assessment)</li> <li>2. The use of ecological materials in construction</li> </ol> <p>Building modeling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- financial costs of maintaining the building</li> <li>- independent work</li> <li>- work progress control</li> </ul>	3
Se13	Consultations, work progress control	3
Se14	Consultations, work progress control	3
Se15	Presentation of final projects and analysis	3

### TEACHING TOOLS

- N1. Workshops - in the field of energy simulations using dedicated software
- N2. Analytical work
- N3. A multimedia presentation with elements of a problem lecture
- N4. Individual and group consultations
- N5. Presentation of projects

### ASSESSMENT OF ACHIEVEMENT OF LEARNING OUTCOMES

<b>Evaluation</b> (F – forming (during semester), C –	Number of learning outcome	Method of assessing the achievement of learning outcome
---	----------------------------	---

concluding (at semester end)		
F1	A.W1 B.W5 B.U3	Assessment of the performed energy simulation of the building, $a_1=0,7$
F2	A.W1 B.W5 A.U7 B.U3 B.U4 A.S1	Assessment of the performed energy optimization of the building, $a_2=0,3$
$C = a_1F1 + a_2F2$		

## BASIC AND ADDITIONAL LITERATURE

### **BASIC LITERATURE:**

- [1] Walshaw, E., *Understanding Passivhaus. A simple guide to Passivhaus detailing and design*, Wakefield 2020.
- [2] Nesi, F., *Passivhaus*, Santarcangelo 2017.
- [3] Bere, J., *An Introduction to Passive House*, London 2014.
- [4] Lewis, S., *PHPP Illustrated: A Designer's Companion to the Passive House Planning Package*, London 2017
- [5] Moskovitz, J.T., *The Greenest Home: Superinsulated and Passive House Design*, New York, 2013
- [6] Brackney, L., *Building Energy Modeling with OpenStudio*, Berlin 2018
- [7] <https://bigladdersoftware.com/epx/docs/9-2/essentials/title.html>
- [8] <https://energyplus.net/documentation>
- [9] <https://support.sefaira.com/hc/en-us>
- [10] Mahmoud, R., Kamara, J.M., Burford, N., *An Analytical Review of Tools and Methods for Energy Performance Simulation in Building Design*, 36th CIB W78 2019 Conference, 2019, pp. 1008-1021,  
[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340004256\\_An\\_Analytical\\_Review\\_of\\_Tools\\_and\\_Methods\\_for\\_Energy\\_Performance\\_Simulation\\_in\\_Building\\_Design](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340004256_An_Analytical_Review_of_Tools_and_Methods_for_Energy_Performance_Simulation_in_Building_Design)

### **ADDITIONAL LITERATURE:**

- [1] Traynor, J., *EnerPHit: A Step by Step Guide to Low Energy Retrofit*, London 2019.
- [2] Cotterell, J., Dadeby, A., *The Passivhaus Handbook. A practical guide to constructing and retrofitting buildings for ultra-low energy performance*, Cambridge 2012
- [3] Garg, V., *Building Energy Simulation*, London 2017
- [4] Crawley, D., Lawrie, L., Winkelmann, C., Buhl, W.F., Huang, Y.J., Pedersen, O., Strand, R.K., Liesen, J., Fisher D.E., Witte, M.J., Glazer, J., *EnergyPlus: creating a new-generation building energy simulation program*, "Energy and Buildings", 2001, pp.319-331
- [5] Abdullah, A., Aksamija, A., Cross., B., *Whole Building Energy Analysis: A Comparative Study of Different Simulation Tools and Applications in Architectural Design*, "ACEEE Summer Study on Energy Efficiency in Buildings", 2014, pp. 11.1-11.12
- [6] Paramita, B., Rabbani, B.A., Sari, D. C. P., Energy Optimization on Preliminary Design of The Botani Museum using Sefaira, "International Journal of Engineering and Advanced Technology (IJEAT)", 2019, pp. 2614-2618
- [7] Amalia, M., Paramita, B., Minggra, R., Koerniawan, M.D., *Efficiency Energy on Office Building in South Jakarta*, "IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science", 2020, pp.1-6, <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1755-1315/520/1/012022/meta>
- [8] Oduyemi, O., Okoroh, M., *Building performance modelling for sustainable building design*, "International Journal of Sustainable Built Environment", 2015, pp. 461-469,

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2212609015300078/pdf?md5=e57a7419de8b7e734f3f720275440012&pid=1-s2.0-S2212609015300078-main.pdf>

- [9] Hamid, M.F.A., Ramli, N.A., Kamal, N.M.F.S.N.M., *An Analysis of Energy Performance of a Commercial Building Using Energy Modeling*, 2017 IEEE Conference on Energy Conversion (CENCON), 2017, pp. 105-110,  
<https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/abstract/document/8262467>

**COURSE SUPERVISOR (NAME AND SURNAME, E-MAIL ADDRESS)**

**dr inż. arch. Kajetan Sadowski:** [kajetan.sadowski@pwr.edu.pl](mailto:kajetan.sadowski@pwr.edu.pl)